



Judaism



Aim

To learn about Judaism

Success Criteria

- **I can describe the parts of a synagogue.**
- **I can talk about some Jewish festivals.**
- **I know what happens during a Bar Mitzvah.**

What Is Judaism

Judaism is one of the world's six major religions. The others are Christianity, Islam, Buddhism, Hinduism and Sikhism.

Across the world, there are about 15,000,000 followers of Judaism, who are known as 'Jews'. About half of them live in the USA and another quarter live in Israel.



What Is Judaism

Judaism was founded by Abraham over 4,000 years ago.

Jews believe in one God, like Christians and Muslims do.



Judaism teaches that all life is special and belongs to God. Jews believe that God is the Creator of all life.

Where Do Jews Go to Worship?

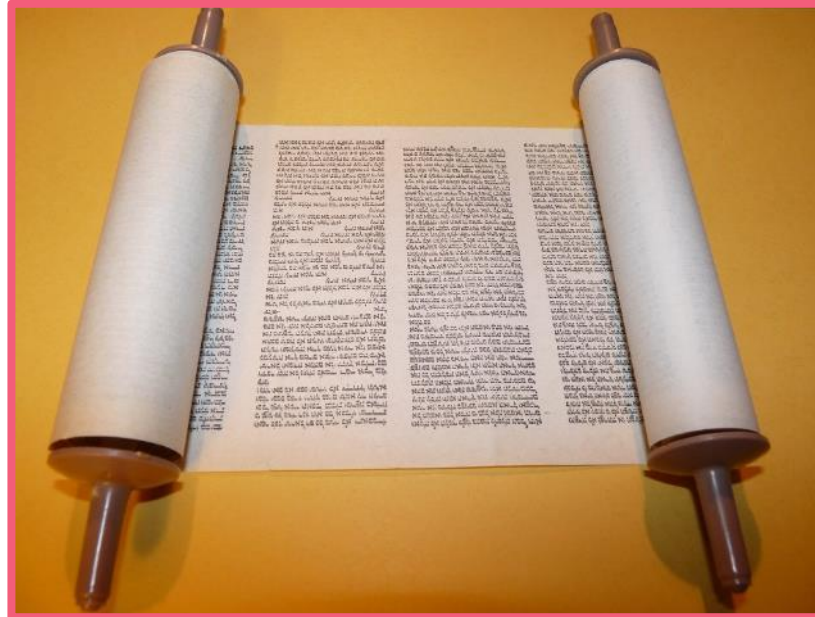
A synagogue is a sacred building where Jewish people go to worship.



Did You Know...?

The word synagogue means 'meeting place' in Greek.

What Is the Torah?



The Torah is the holy book for Jews. It is considered so special that nobody is allowed to touch it so a special pointer, called a yad, is used when reading it. The Torah is kept in a special cupboard called an 'Ark'.

What Is the Torah?



The Torah is written in a language called Hebrew.
This language is read from right to left.
Many Jewish people believe it is the language of God.

What Can You See in a Synagogue?



The menorah candle is the oldest symbol of the Jewish people. It is a seven-lamp lampstand made out of pure gold and it stands in front of the Ark. Moses created the first Menorah according to God's instructions, while out in the wilderness.

What Can You See in a Synagogue?

The Star, or Shield, of David is the symbol of Judaism. It is named after King David of ancient Israel. This shape can often be seen in windows in synagogues.



Who Leads the Synagogue Service?

Rabbi

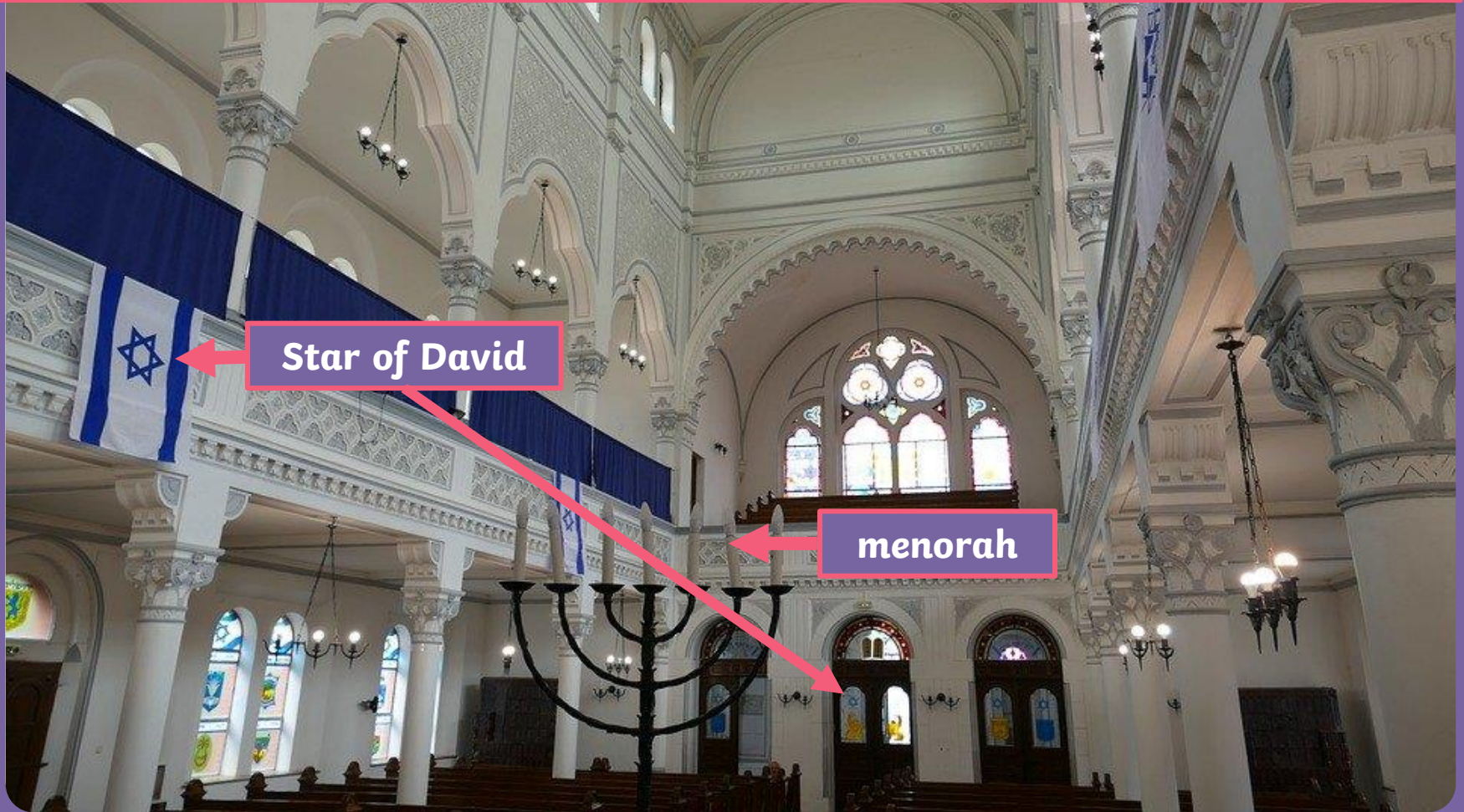
A Rabbi is a Jewish spiritual leader who will often lead services at the synagogue on the holy day (Shabbat) and during festivals.

Did You Know...?

Rabbi means 'teacher' in Hebrew.



Can You Find Some Jewish Symbols in This Synagogue?



Star of David

menorah

What Do Jewish People Often Wear?



Tallit

Some Jews will put on a shawl, called a tallit, to pray. The fringes are a reminder of the commandments of the Torah.



Kippah

When in the synagogue, men cover their heads. The kippah reminds Jews of their faith.



Jewish people help others.

Volunteering with your synagogue

Consider your local synagogue for a quick route to volunteering. A simple call to the synagogue office will point you towards the welfare officer who can let you know about the different options within the community.

Roles may include:

- Befriending;
- Shopping for others or accompanying others shopping;
- Cooking;
- Hosting Friday night supper;
- Supporting the recently bereaved;
- Visiting hospitals; or
- Guiding synagogue visits for school children.

What Is the Jewish Coming of Age Ceremony Called?



Jewish boys and girls celebrate becoming adults at about the age of 12 or 13. At this age, Jews believe that children can tell the difference between right or wrong.

Boys have a Bar Mitzvah and girls have a Bat Mitzvah. The names mean 'son' or 'daughter' of the commandment.

What Happens During a Bar Mitzvah?

For a boy's Bar Mitzvah, he is called up to read from the Torah for the very first time. He reads a special part from the Torah and, as he reads it, he sings it in a way that has taken a long time to learn.



Later, the boy may give a speech, relating to his Jewish life and future. At this point it is traditional to thank his parents.

After the ceremony, many families gather for a party to celebrate.

What Are Some Jewish Holidays?

Shabbat (Sabbath)

From Friday sunset until Saturday nightfall, Jewish people take a special day of rest, known as the Shabbat.

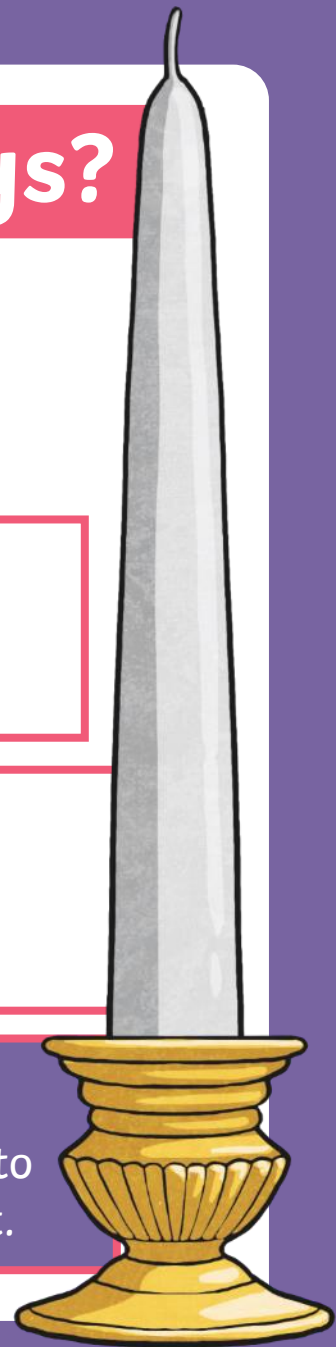
Jews remember that God created the world and on the seventh day he rested. Jews believe God's day of rest was a Saturday. On this day, Jews visit the synagogue as part of their celebration.

Sabbath candles are lit at sunset on Friday and placed into candlesticks. Then, families drink wine from a special goblet called the Kiddush Cup and eat challah (a soft, plaited bread).

Shabbat is a time without television, phones, shopping, cleaning or cooking.

Did You Know...?

You can say 'Shabbat Shalom' to wish someone a happy Shabbat.



What Are Some Jewish Holidays?

Passover (Pesach in Hebrew)

This festival lasts for seven or eight days each spring.

Matzah (unleavened bread) is eaten throughout the festival. Challah bread is not allowed. At the beginning, a special Seder meal is held in each family's home. There are six parts on the Seder plate:

Did You Know...?

Easter happens around the same time as Pesach. The ancient Greek word for Easter is 'Pascha' which comes from the word 'Pesach'.





What Are Some Jewish Holidays?

Rosh Hashanah – Jewish New Year

This festival celebrates the creation of the world. It is also known as the Day of Judgment. Special services are held in the synagogue and a musical instrument called a Shofar is blown to remind Jews of God's power.

Yom Kippur – The Day of Atonement

This day is the most sacred day in the entire Jewish year. Jews must fast for 25 hours and spend the day praying, asking God for forgiveness.

Sukkot

This is a festival about giving thanks for the autumn harvest.

Hanukkah

This holiday lasts for eight days and is known as the Festival of Light.

