## Step 10: Subtract 1-Digit from 2-Digits

## National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 2: (2C2b) Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including: a two-digit number and ones
Mathematics Year 2: (2C4) Solve problems with addition and subtraction using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods

## Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Varied Fluency)
Developing Use Base 10 and a number line to calculate the answers. No exchanging required.
Expected Use place value counters to calculate the answers. Some exchanging required.
Greater Depth Complete each part-whole model by adding the missing number.
Exchanging required.
Questions 2,5 and 8 (Varied Fluency)
Developing Identify if the statement is true or false by checking each calculation.
Numbers presented using Base 10. No exchanging required.
Expected Identify if the statement is true or false by checking each calculation. Numbers presented using place value charts. Some exchanging required.
Greater Depth Identify if the statement is true or false by checking each calculation. Numbers presented in using different representations. Exchanging required.

Questions 3,6 and 9 (Reasoning and Problem Solving)
Developing Explain whether the given statement is correct. Numbers presented using Base 10. No exchanging required.

Expected Explain whether the given statement is correct. Numbers presented using place value charts. Some exchanging required.
Greater Depth Explain whether the given statement is correct. Numbers presented as words. Exchanging required.

## More Year 2 Addition and Subtraction resources.

Did you like this resource? Don't forget to review it on our website.

1. Use Base 10 to calculate the answers. Use the number line to help you.
A.


$$
37-5=\square
$$

B.

49-7 = $\square$

|  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| 37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| 49 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

2. True or false? Both of these calculations are correct. Use the number line to help you.

$28-5=22$
B.
$39-7=22$

|  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\mid$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |


|  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 |
| 39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3. Ravi and Sara are comparing the number of sweets they have.


Is Sara correct? Explain why.
4. Use place value counters to calculate the answers.
A.

B.


$$
48-6=\square
$$

39-7 = $\square$
C.

5. True or false? All of these calculations are correct.
A.

$43-7=35$
B.

$35-8=28$
C.

$24-7=17$
6. Nate and Harriet are comparing the number of sweets they have.


Is Harriet correct? Explain why.
7. Complete each of these part-whole models.


8. True or false? All of these calculations are correct.
A.

$34-8=27$

C.

| 36 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 29 | 8 |

D. $26-7=19$
9. Leon and Ania are comparing the number of sweets they have.


Who has the most sweets left - Leon or Ania? Explain how you know.

## Homework/Extension

## Subtract 1-Digit from 2-Digits

## Developing

1. A. 32; B. 42
2. False. $28-5=23$ not 22 .
3. Sara is incorrect. Sara has 42 sweets and Ravi has 41 sweets. Sara has also crossed out six ones instead of five.

## Expected

4. A. 42; B. 32; C. 35
5. False. Only C is correct.
6. Harriet is incorrect. She will have 28 sweets left and Nate has 29 sweets.

## Greater Depth

7. A. 23; B. 37; C. 32
8. $B$ and $D$ are correct.
9. Ania has the most sweets (30); Leon has 27.
